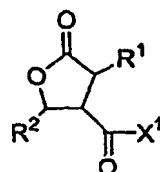


We claim:

1. Compounds of formula I:



I

wherein

$R^1 = H$ , or  $C_1$ - $C_{20}$  alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, aryl, arylalkyl, or alkylaryl,  $=CHR^3$ ,  $-C(O)OR^3$ ,  $-C(O)R^3$ ,  $-CH_2C(O)OR^3$ ,  $-CH_2C(O)NHR^3$ , where  $R^3$  is  $H$  or  $C_1$ - $C_{10}$  alkyl, cycloalkyl, or alkenyl;

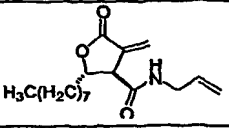
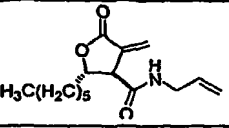
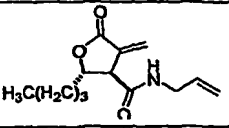
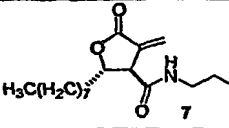
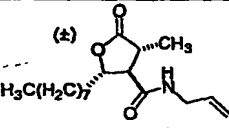
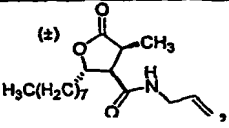
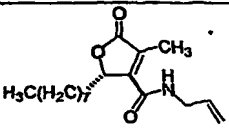
$R^2 = C_1$ - $C_{20}$  alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, aryl, arylalkyl, or alkylaryl;

$X^1 = NHR^4$ , where  $R^4$  is  $H$ ,  $C_1$ - $C_{20}$  alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, aryl, arylalkyl, or alkylaryl, the  $R^4$  group optionally containing a carbonyl group, a carboxyl group, a carboxamide group, an alcohol group, or an ether group, the  $R^4$  group further optionally containing one or more halogen atoms.

2. The compounds of claim 1, wherein  $R^1$  is  $C_1$ - $C_{10}$  alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, aryl, arylalkyl, or alkylaryl, or  $=CH_2$ .

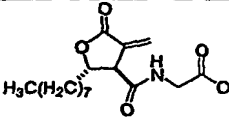
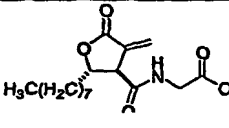
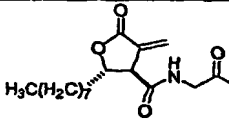
3. The compounds of claim 2, wherein  $R^1$  is  $-CH_3$  or  $=CH_2$ .

4. The compounds of claim 3, wherein the compound is selected from the group consisting of:

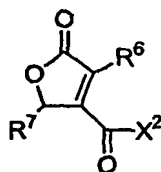
		
		
		

5. The compounds of claim 1, wherein  $R^4$  is  $-\text{CH}_2\text{C}(\text{O})\text{OR}^5$  or  $-\text{CH}_2\text{C}(\text{O})\text{NHR}^5$ , where  $R^5$  is H,  $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_{10}$  alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, aryl, arylalkyl, or alkylaryl.

6. The compounds of claim 5, wherein the compound is selected from the group consisting of:

		
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7. Compounds of formula II:



II

wherein

$R^6 = \text{H}$ , or  $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_{20}$  alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, aryl, arylalkyl, or alkylaryl,  $-\text{C}(\text{O})\text{OR}^8$ ,  $-\text{C}(\text{O})\text{R}^8$ ,  $-\text{CH}_2\text{C}(\text{O})\text{OR}^8$ ,  $-\text{CH}_2\text{C}(\text{O})\text{NHR}^8$ , where  $R^8$  is H or  $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_{10}$  alkyl, cycloalkyl, or alkenyl;

$R^7 = \text{C}_1\text{-C}_{20}$  alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, aryl, arylalkyl, or alkylaryl;

$X^2 = \text{NHR}^9$ , where  $R^9$  is H,  $C_1$ - $C_{20}$  alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, aryl, arylalkyl, or alkylaryl, the  $R^9$  group optionally containing a carbonyl group, a carboxyl group, a carboxyamide group, an alcohol group, or an ether group, the  $R^9$  group further optionally containing one or more halogen atoms;

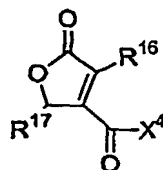
with the proviso that when  $R^6$  is  $-\text{CH}_3$ , and  $R^7$  is  $n\text{-C}_{13}\text{H}_{27}$ ,  $X^2$  is not  $-\text{NHC}_2\text{H}_5$ .

8. The compounds of claim 7, wherein  $R^6$  is  $C_1$ - $C_{10}$  alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, aryl, arylalkyl, or alkylaryl.

9. The compounds of claim 8, wherein  $R^6$  is  $-\text{CH}_3$ .

10. The compounds of claim 7, wherein  $R^9$  is  $-\text{CH}_2\text{C}(\text{O})\text{OR}^{10}$  or  $-\text{CH}_2\text{C}(\text{O})\text{NHR}^{10}$ , where  $R^{10}$  is H,  $C_1$ - $C_{10}$  alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, aryl, arylalkyl, or alkylaryl.

11. Compounds of formula IV:



IV

wherein

$R^{16} = \text{H}$ , or  $C_1$ - $C_{20}$  alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, aryl, arylalkyl, or alkylaryl,  $-\text{C}(\text{O})\text{OR}^{18}$ ,  $-\text{C}(\text{O})\text{R}^{18}$ ,  $-\text{CH}_2\text{C}(\text{O})\text{OR}^{18}$ ,  $-\text{CH}_2\text{C}(\text{O})\text{NHR}^{18}$ , where  $R^{18}$  is H or  $C_1$ - $C_{10}$  alkyl, cycloalkyl, or alkenyl;

$R^{17} = C_1$ - $C_{20}$  alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, aryl, arylalkyl, or alkylaryl;

$X^4 = \text{OR}^{19}$ , where  $R^{19}$  is  $C_1$ - $C_{20}$  alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, aryl, arylalkyl, or alkylaryl, the  $R^{19}$  group optionally containing a carbonyl group, a carboxyl group, a carboxyamide group, an alcohol group, or an ether group, the  $R^{19}$  group further optionally containing one or more halogen atoms;

with the proviso that when  $R^{16}$  is  $-\text{CH}_3$  and  $R^{19}$  is  $-\text{CH}_3$ , then  $R^{17}$  is not substituted or unsubstituted phenyl,  $-\text{nC}_3\text{H}_7$ ,  $-\text{nC}_5\text{H}_{11}$ ,  $-\text{nC}_{13}\text{H}_{27}$ ,

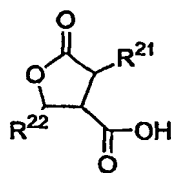
and with the further proviso that when  $R^{16}$  is H and  $R^{19}$  is  $-\text{CH}_3$ , then  $R^{17}$  is not substituted or unsubstituted phenyl or  $-\text{CH}_3$ , and when  $R^{16}$  is H and  $R^{19}$  is  $-\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_3$ , then  $R^{17}$  is not  $-\text{iC}_3\text{H}_7$ , or substituted or unsubstituted phenyl.

12. The compounds of claim 11, wherein  $R^{16}$  is  $\text{C}_1$ - $\text{C}_{10}$  alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, aryl, arylalkyl, or alkylaryl.

13. The compounds of claim 12, wherein  $R^{16}$  is  $-\text{CH}_3$ .

14. The compounds of claim 11, wherein  $R^{19}$  is  $-\text{CH}_2\text{C}(\text{O})\text{OR}^{20}$  or  $-\text{CH}_2\text{C}(\text{O})\text{NHR}^{20}$ , where  $R^{20}$  is  $\text{C}_1$ - $\text{C}_{10}$  alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, aryl, arylalkyl, or alkylaryl.

15. Compounds of formula V:



V

wherein

$R^{21} = \text{C}_2$ - $\text{C}_{20}$  alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, aryl, arylalkyl, or alkylaryl,  $=\text{CHR}^{23}$ ,  $-\text{C}(\text{O})\text{OR}^{23}$ ,  $-\text{C}(\text{O})\text{R}^{23}$ ,  $-\text{CH}_2\text{C}(\text{O})\text{OR}^{23}$ ,  $-\text{CH}_2\text{C}(\text{O})\text{NHR}^{23}$ , where  $R^{23}$  is H or  $\text{C}_1$ - $\text{C}_{10}$  alkyl, cycloalkyl, or alkenyl, except when  $R^{21}$  is  $=\text{CHR}^{23}$ ,  $R^{23}$  is not H;

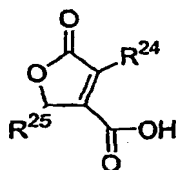
$R^{22} = \text{C}_1$ - $\text{C}_{20}$  alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, aryl, arylalkyl, or alkylaryl;

with the proviso that when  $R^{21}$  is  $-\text{COOH}$ , then  $R^{22}$  is not  $-\text{CH}_3$ ,  $-\text{nC}_5\text{H}_{11}$ , or  $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{27}$ , and with the further proviso that when  $R^{21}$  is  $-\text{CH}_2\text{COOH}$ , then  $R^{22}$  is not  $-\text{CH}_3$ ,  $-\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_3$ , or  $-\text{iC}_5\text{H}_{11}$ .

16. The compounds of claim 15, wherein  $R^{21}$  is  $C_2$ - $C_{10}$  alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, aryl, arylalkyl, or alkylaryl.

17. The compounds of claim 16, wherein  $R^{21}$  is  $=CH_2$ .

18. Compounds of formula VI:



VI

wherein:

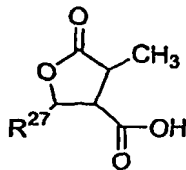
$R^{24}$  =  $C_2$ - $C_{20}$  alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, aryl, arylalkyl, or alkylaryl,  $-C(O)OR^{26}$ ,  $-C(O)R^{26}$ ,  $-CH_2C(O)OR^{26}$ ,  $-CH_2C(O)NHR^{26}$ , where  $R^{26}$  is H or  $C_1$ - $C_{10}$  alkyl, cycloalkyl, or alkenyl;

$R^{25}$  =  $C_1$ - $C_{20}$  alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, aryl, arylalkyl, or alkylaryl;

with the proviso that when  $R^{24}$  is  $-COOH$ , then  $R^{25}$  is not  $-CH_3$ ,  $-nC_5H_{11}$ , or  $C_{13}H_{27}$ , and with the further proviso that when  $R^{24}$  is  $-CH_2COOH$ , then  $R^{25}$  is not  $-CH_3$ ,  $-CH_2CH_3$ , or  $-iC_5H_{11}$ .

19. The compounds of claim 18, wherein  $R^{21}$  is  $C_2$ - $C_{10}$  alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, aryl, arylalkyl, or alkylaryl.

20. Compounds of formula VII:

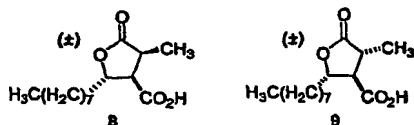


VII

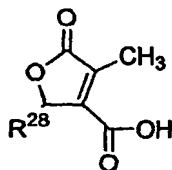
wherein  $R^{27} = C_3-C_4$  alkyl,  $C_6-C_{10}$  alkyl,  $C_{12}$  alkyl,  $C_{14}$  alkyl,  $C_{16}-C_{20}$  alkyl.

21. The compounds of claim 20, selected from the group consisting of:

and



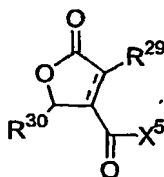
22. A compound of formula VIII:



VIII

wherein  $R^{28}$  is  $C_1-C_{20}$  alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, aryl, arylalkyl, or alkylaryl, with the proviso that  $R^{28}$  is not  $-CH_3$ ,  $-nC_3H_7$ ,  $-nC_{11}H_{23}$ , or  $-nC_{13}H_{27}$ .

23. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a pharmaceutical diluent and a compound of formula IX:



IX

$R^{29} = H$ , or  $C_1-C_{20}$  alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, aryl, arylalkyl, or alkylaryl,  $=CHR^{31}$ ,  $-C(O)OR^{31}$ ,  $-C(O)R^{31}$ ,  $-CH_2C(O)OR^{31}$ ,  $-CH_2C(O)NHR^{31}$ , where  $R^{31}$  is  $H$  or  $C_1-C_{10}$  alkyl, cycloalkyl, or alkenyl;

$R^{30} = C_1-C_{20}$  alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, aryl, arylalkyl, or alkylaryl;

$X^5 = -OR^{32}$ , or  $-NHR^{32}$ , where  $R^{32}$  is H,  $C_1$ - $C_{20}$  alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, aryl, arylalkyl, or alkylaryl, the  $R^{32}$  group optionally containing a carbonyl group, a carboxyl group, a carboxamide group, an alcohol group, or an ether group, the  $R^{32}$  group further optionally containing one or more halogen atoms;

with the proviso that when  $R^{29}$  is  $=CH_2$ , then  $X^5$  is not OH.

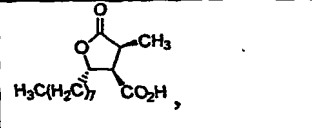
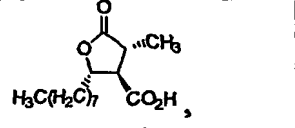
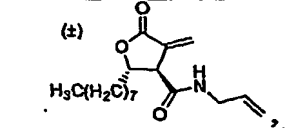
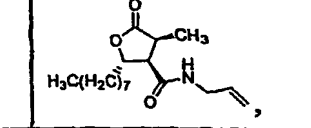
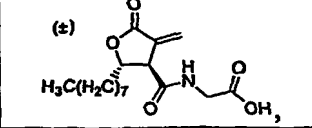
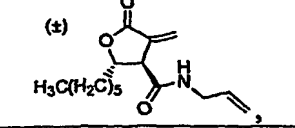
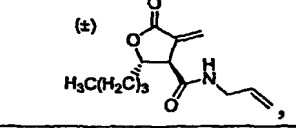
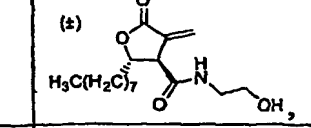
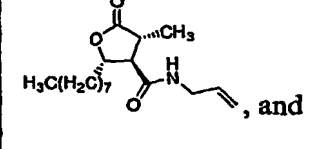
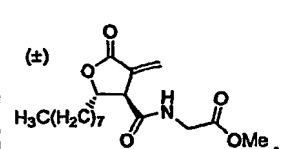
24. The pharmaceutical compositions of claim 23, wherein  $R^{29}$  is  $C_1$ - $C_{10}$  alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, aryl, arylalkyl, or alkylaryl, or  $=CH_2$ .

25. The pharmaceutical compositions of claim 24, wherein  $R^{29}$  is  $-CH_3$  or  $=CH_2$ .

26. The pharmaceutical compositions of claim 23, wherein  $R^{32}$  is  $-CH_2C(O)OR^{33}$  or  $-CH_2C(O)NHR^{33}$ , where  $R^{33}$  is  $C_1$ - $C_{10}$  alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, aryl, arylalkyl, or alkylaryl.

27. The pharmaceutical compositions of claim 23, where  $R^{29}$  is  $-C_6H_{13}$  or  $-C_8H_{17}$ .

28. The pharmaceutical compositions of claim 23, wherein the compound is selected from the group consisting of:

29. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a pharmaceutical diluent and a compound according to claim 1.

30. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a pharmaceutical diluent and a compound according to claim 7.

31. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a pharmaceutical diluent and a compound according to claim 11.

32. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a pharmaceutical diluent and a compound according to claim 15.

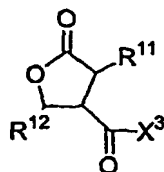
33. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a pharmaceutical diluent and a compound according to claim 18.

34. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a pharmaceutical diluent and a compound according to claim 20.

35. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a pharmaceutical diluent and a compound according to claim 22.

36. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a pharmaceutical diluent and a compound according to Formula III:.





III

wherein

$R^{11}$  = H, or  $C_1$ - $C_{20}$  alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, aryl, arylalkyl, or alkylaryl,  $=CHR^{13}$ ,  $-C(O)OR^{13}$ ,  $-C(O)R^{13}$ ,  $-CH_2C(O)OR^{13}$ ,  $-CH_2C(O)NHR^{13}$ , where  $R^{13}$  is H or  $C_1$ - $C_{10}$  alkyl, cycloalkyl, or alkenyl;

$R^{12}$  =  $C_1$ - $C_{20}$  alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, aryl, arylalkyl, or alkylaryl;

$X^3$  =  $OR^{14}$ , where  $R^{14}$  is  $C_1$ - $C_{20}$  alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, aryl, arylalkyl, or alkylaryl, the  $R^{14}$  group optionally containing a carbonyl group, a carboxyl group, a carboxyamide group, an alcohol group, or an ether group, the  $R^{14}$  group further optionally containing one or more halogen atoms.

37. The pharmaceutical formulation of claim 36, wherein  $R^{11}$  is  $C_1$ - $C_{10}$  alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, aryl, arylalkyl, or alkylaryl, or  $=CH_2$ .

38. The pharmaceutical formulation of claim 37, wherein  $R^{11}$  is  $-CH_3$  or  $=CH_2$ .

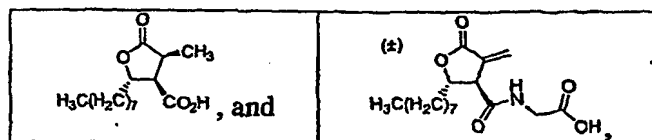
39. The pharmaceutical formulation of claim 36, wherein  $R^{14}$  is  $-CH_2C(O)OR^{15}$  or  $-CH_2C(O)NHR^{15}$ , where  $R^{15}$  is  $C_1$ - $C_{10}$  alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, aryl, arylalkyl, or alkylaryl.

40. A method of inducing weight loss in an animal or human subject comprising administering an effective amount of a pharmaceutical composition according to claim 23 to said subject.

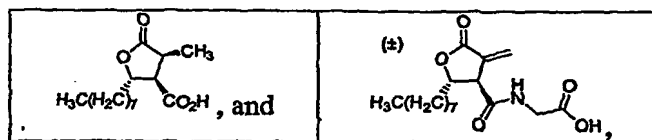
41. The method of claim 40, wherein the subject is a human.

42. The method of claim 40, wherein the subject is an animal.

43. The method of claim 41, wherein the pharmaceutical composition comprises a compound selected from the group consisting of:



44. The method of claim 42, wherein the pharmaceutical composition comprises a compound selected from the group consisting of:

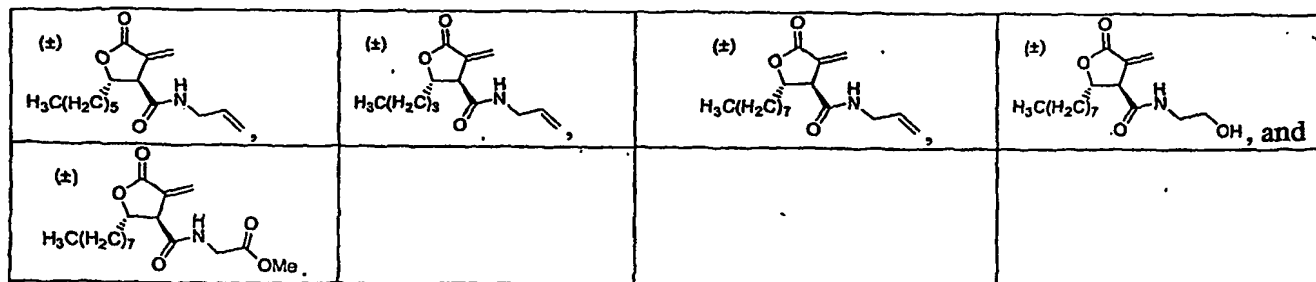


45. A method of inhibiting growth of cancer cells in an animal or human subject, comprising administering an effective amount of a pharmaceutical composition according to claim 23 to said subject.

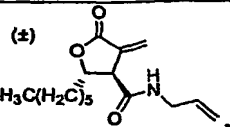
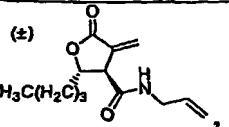
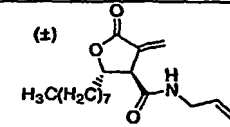
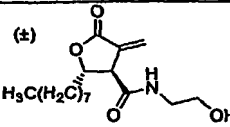
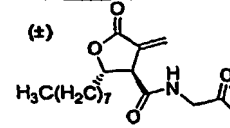
46. The method of claim 45, wherein the subject is a human.--

47. The method of claim 45, wherein the subject is an animal.--

48. The method of claim 46, wherein the pharmaceutical composition comprises a compound selected from the group consisting of:



49. The method of claim 47, wherein the pharmaceutical composition comprises a compound selected from the group consisting of:

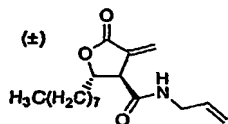
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50. A method of stimulating the activity of CPT-1 in an animal or human subject comprising administering an effective amount of a pharmaceutical composition according to claim 23 to said subject.

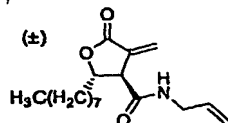
51. The method of claim 50, wherein the subject is a human.

52. The method of claim 50, wherein the subject is an animal.

53. The method of claim 51, wherein the compound is:



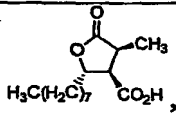
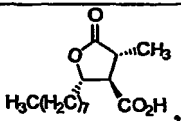
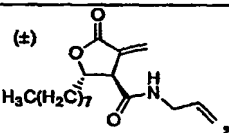
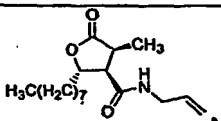
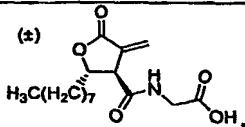
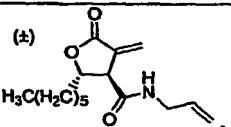
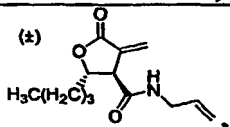
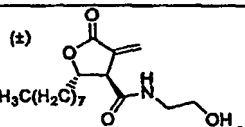
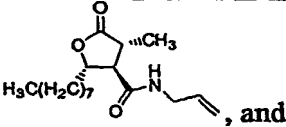
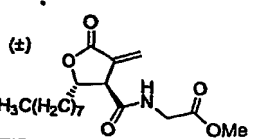
54. The method of claim 52, wherein the compound is:



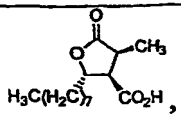
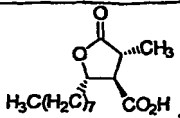
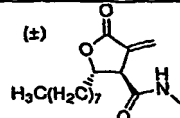
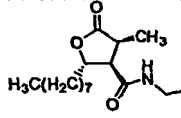
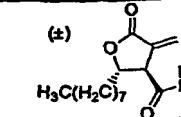
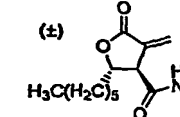
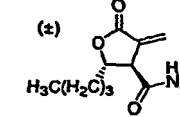
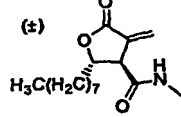
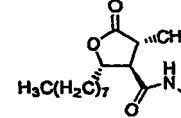
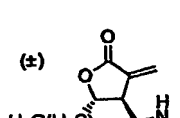
55. A method of inhibiting the activity of neuropeptide-Y in an animal or human subject comprising administering an effective amount of a pharmaceutical composition according to claim 23 to said subject.

56. The method of claim 55, wherein the subject is a human.

57. The method of claim 55, wherein the subject is an animal.
58. A method of inhibiting fatty acid synthase activity in an animal or human subject comprising administering an effective amount of a pharmaceutical composition according to claim 23 to said subject.
59. The method of claim 58, wherein the subject is a human.
60. The method of claim 58, wherein the subject is an animal.
61. The method of claim 59, wherein the compound is selected from the group consisting of:

62. The method of claim 60, wherein the compound is selected from the group consisting of:

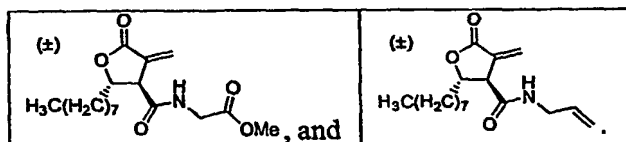
			
			
			

63. A method of inhibiting growth of invasive microbial cells in an animal or human subject comprising the administration of an effective amount of a pharmaceutical composition according to claim 23 to said subject.

64. The method of claim 63, wherein the subject is a human.

65. The method of claim 63, wherein the subject is an animal.

66. The method of claim 64, wherein the compound is selected from the group consisting of:



67. The method of claim 65, wherein the compound is selected from the group consisting of:

